

Place of tectonic and relief evolution on temporal evolution of the Folly Massif karstic drainage system (Samoëns, Alpes, France): insights from geomorphologic observations and water table level cycles

Xavier Robert - ISTerre, IRD, France

Stéphane Lips - CETHIL, INSA-Lyon, France

Laurent Morel - Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France

Groupe Spéléologique Vulcain

Simposio Carst Peru 2016, Tarapoto



Mountain belt evolution and climate

- > 3 Ma : Sparse glaciations in the N hemisphere and High Latitudes
- Since 3 Ma : More and more extensive glaciations
 - **Global climate change ~ 3 Ma**
 - **Effects on erosion ?**

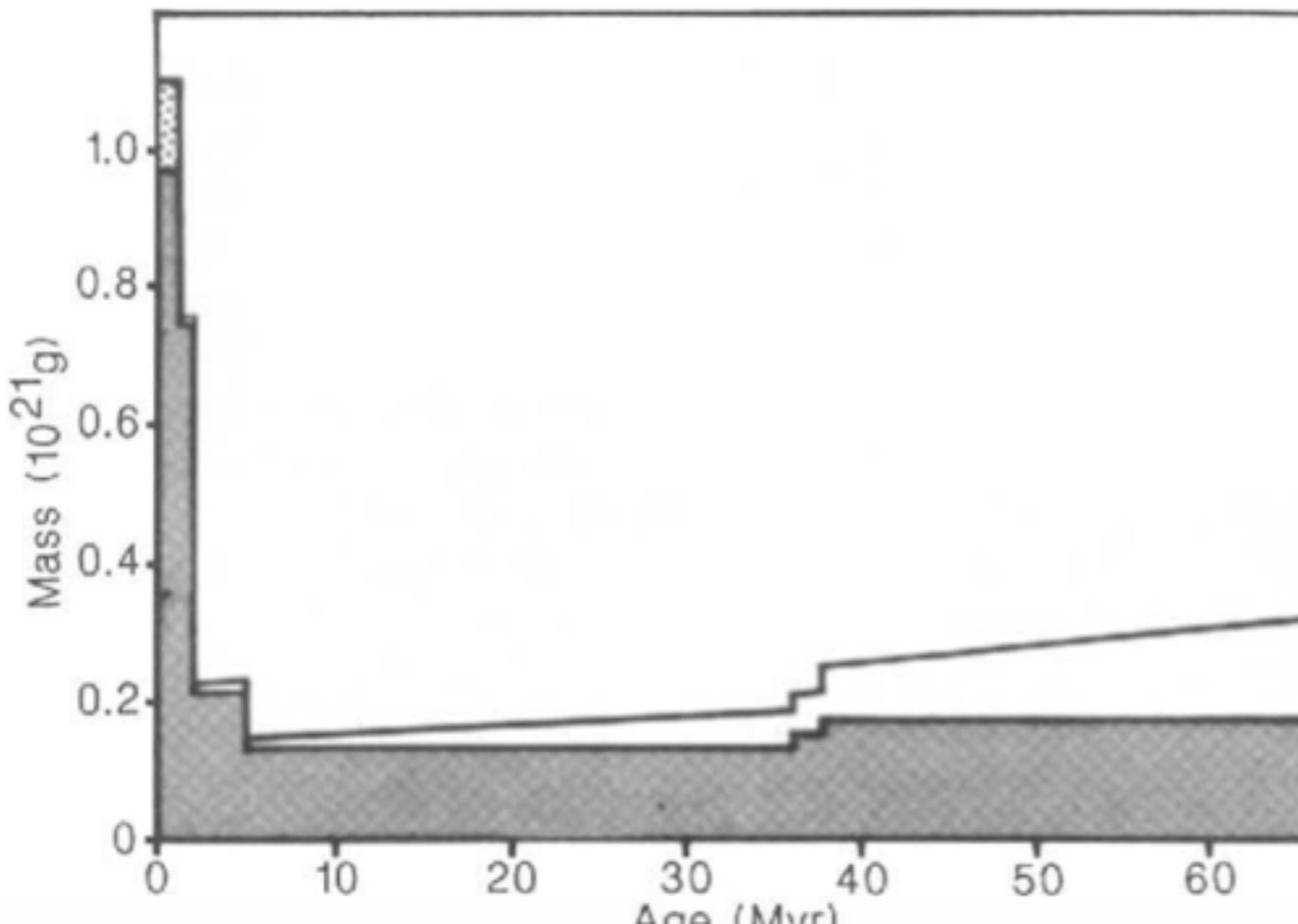
Mountain belt evolution and climate

REVIEW ARTICLE

Late Cenozoic uplift of mountain ranges and global climate change: chicken or egg?

Peter Molnar & Philip England

Nature, 1990



- Late Cenozoic sediments records in Mexico Gulf

Mountain belt evolution and climate

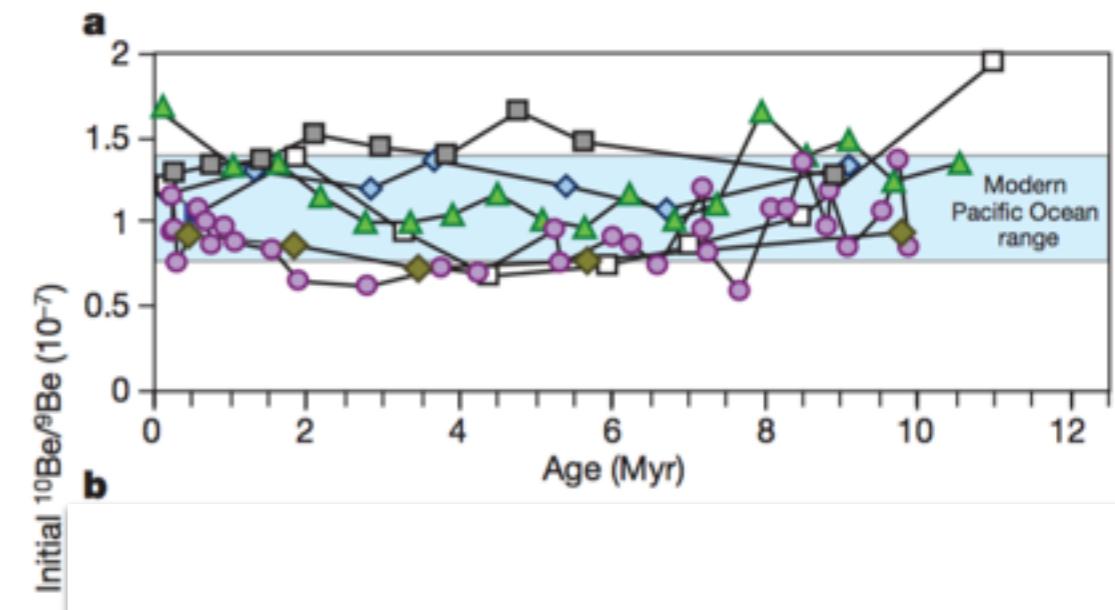
Vol 465 | 13 May 2010 | doi:10.1038/nature09044

nature

LETTERS

Long-term stability of global erosion rates and weathering during late-Cenozoic cooling

Jane K. Willenbring¹ & Friedhelm von Blanckenburg¹



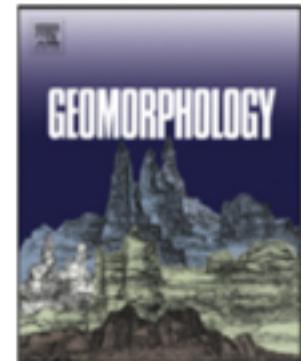
Mountain belt evolution and climate



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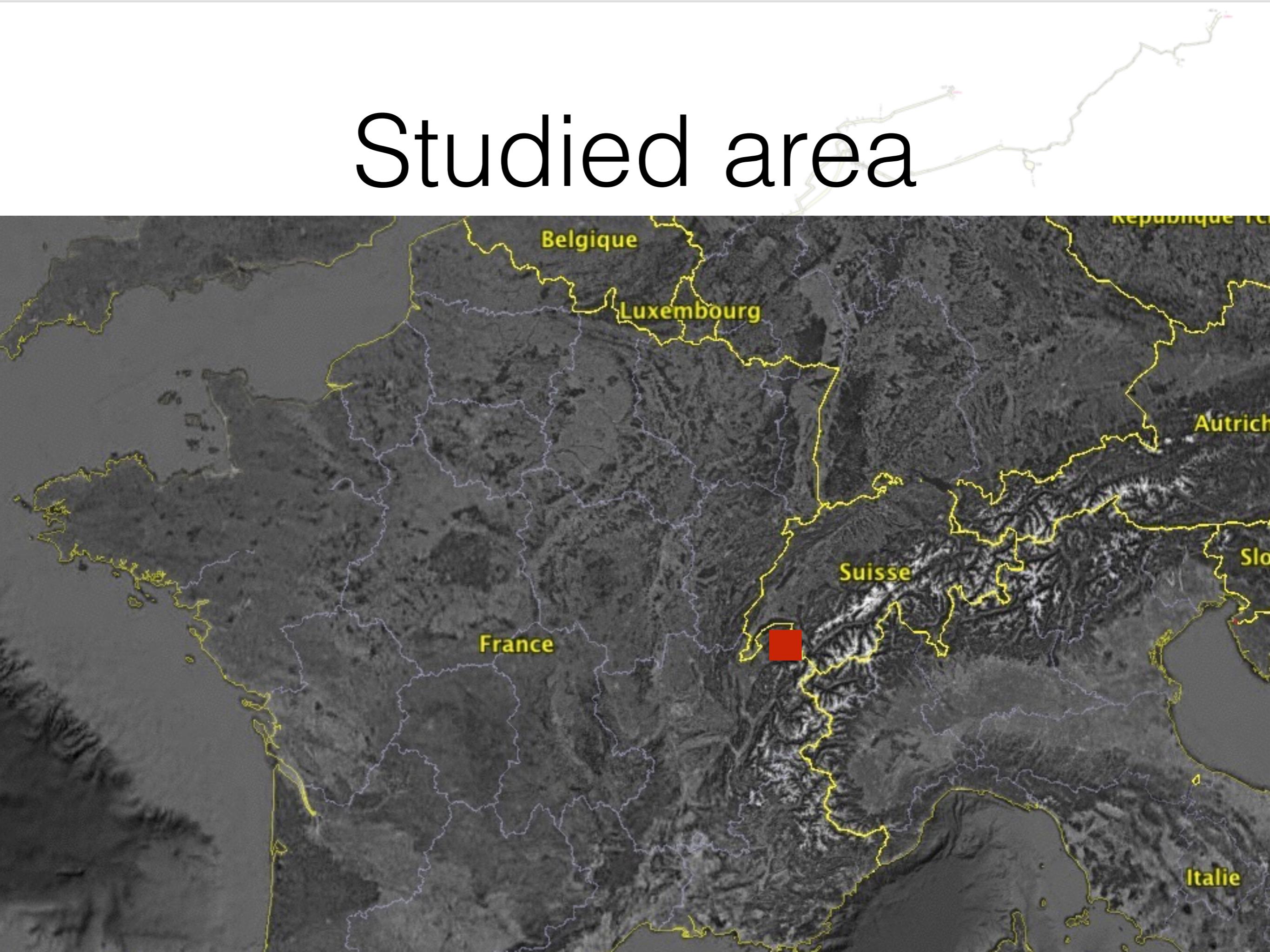
Snežna jama (Slovenia): Interdisciplinary dating of cave sediments and implication for landscape evolution



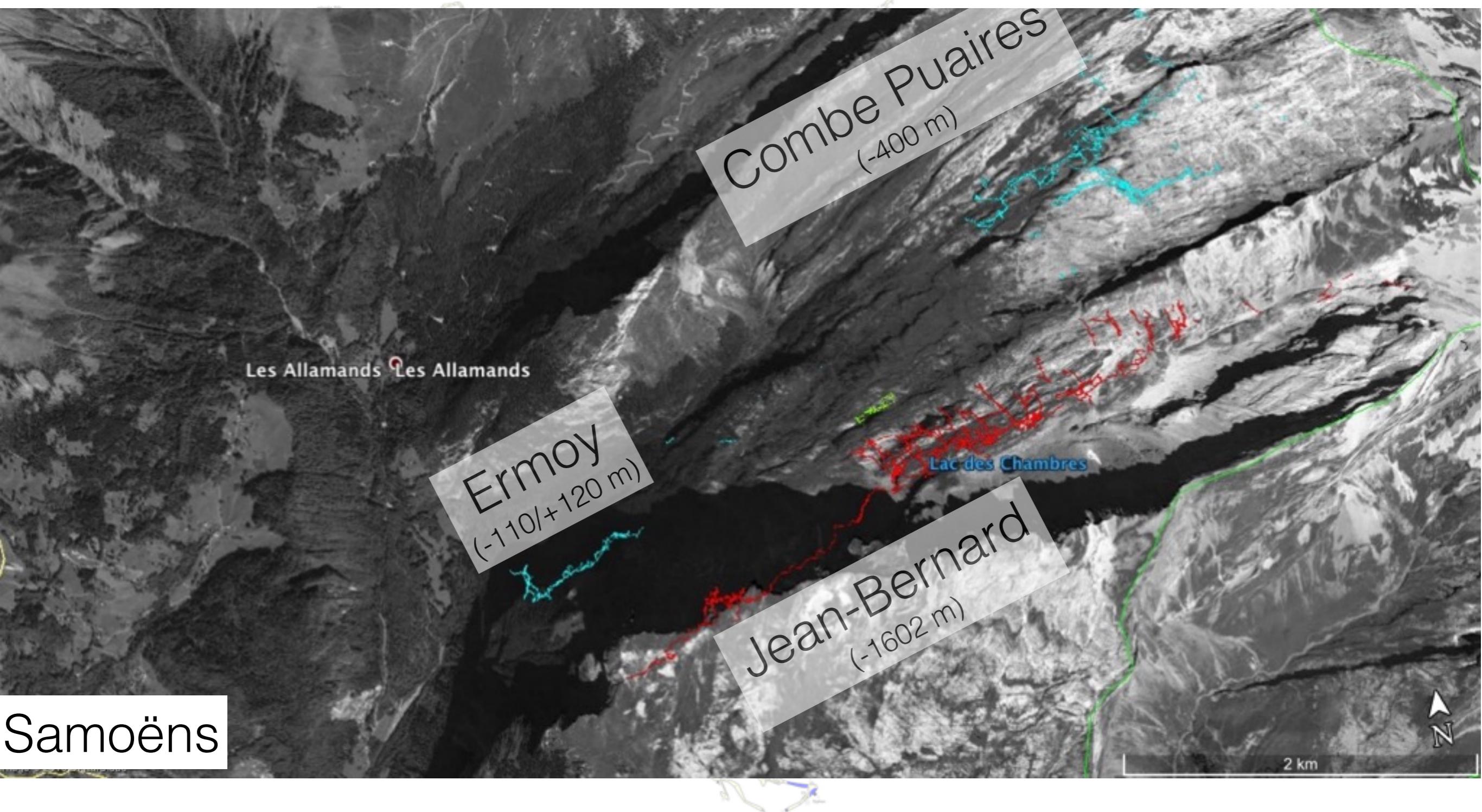
Philipp Häuselmann ^{a,*}, Andrej Mihevc ^b, Petr Pruner ^c, Ivan Horáček ^d, Stanislav Čermák ^c, Helena Hercman ^e, Diana Sahy ^f, Markus Fiebig ^f, Nadja Zupan Hajna ^b, Pavel Bosák ^c



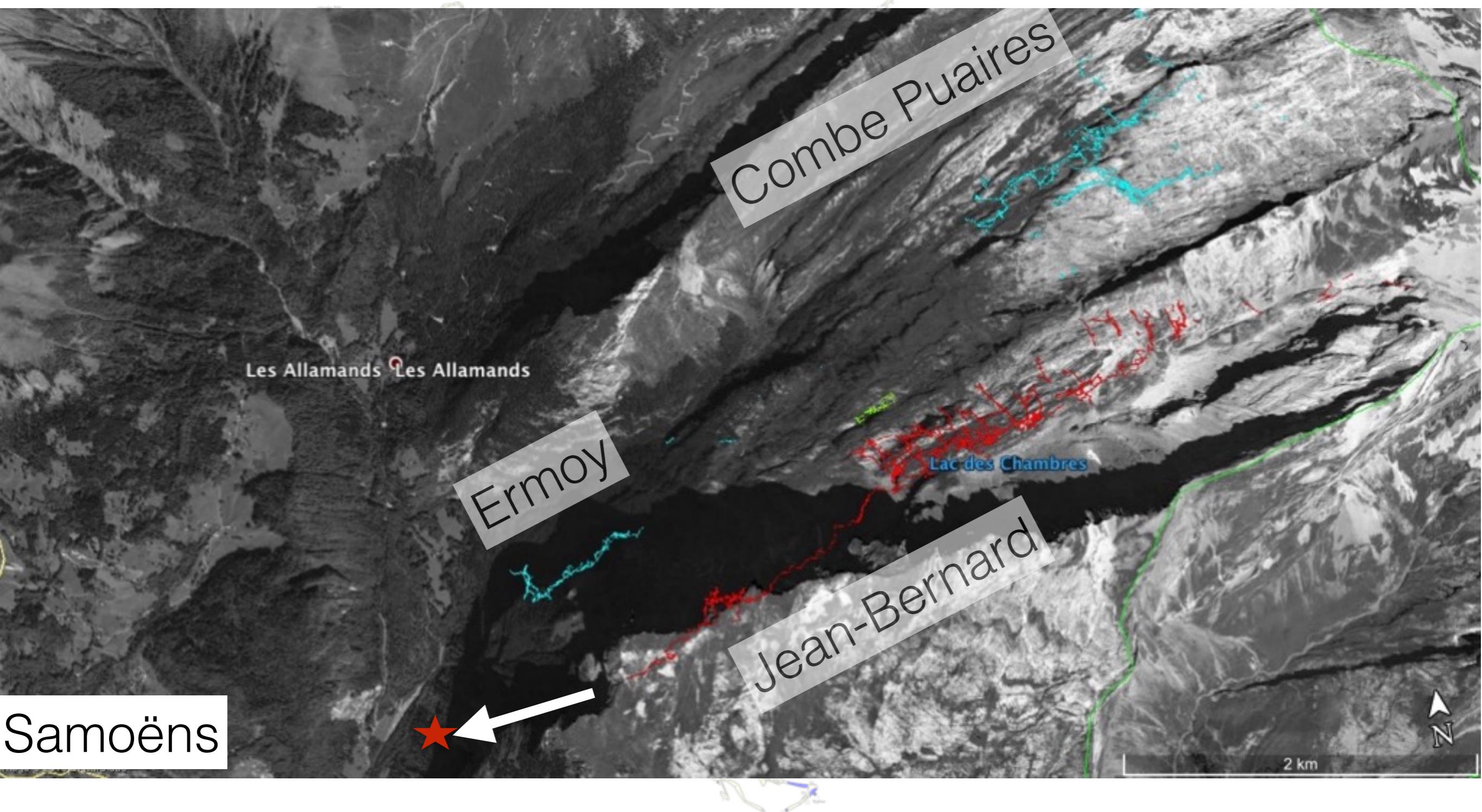
Studied area



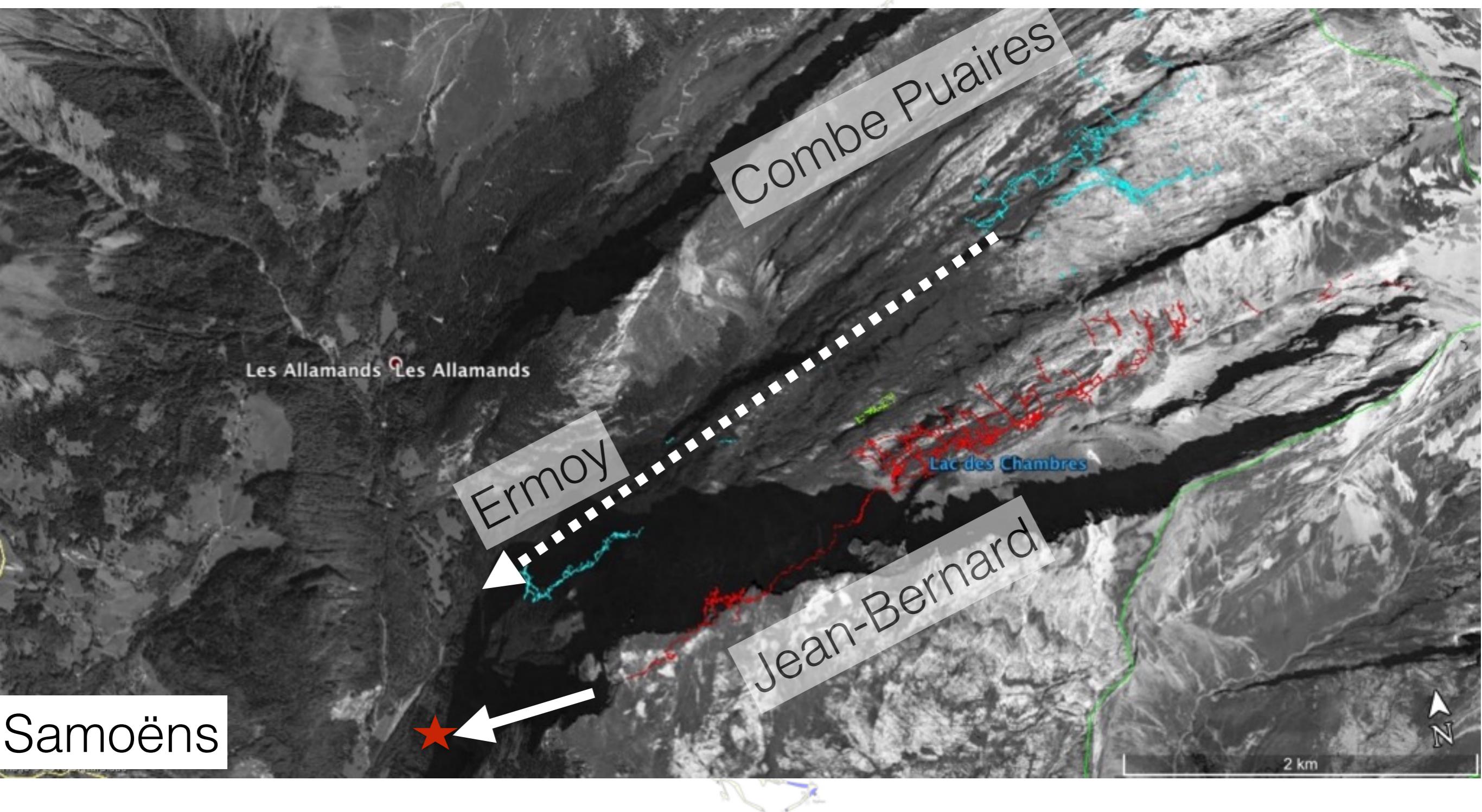
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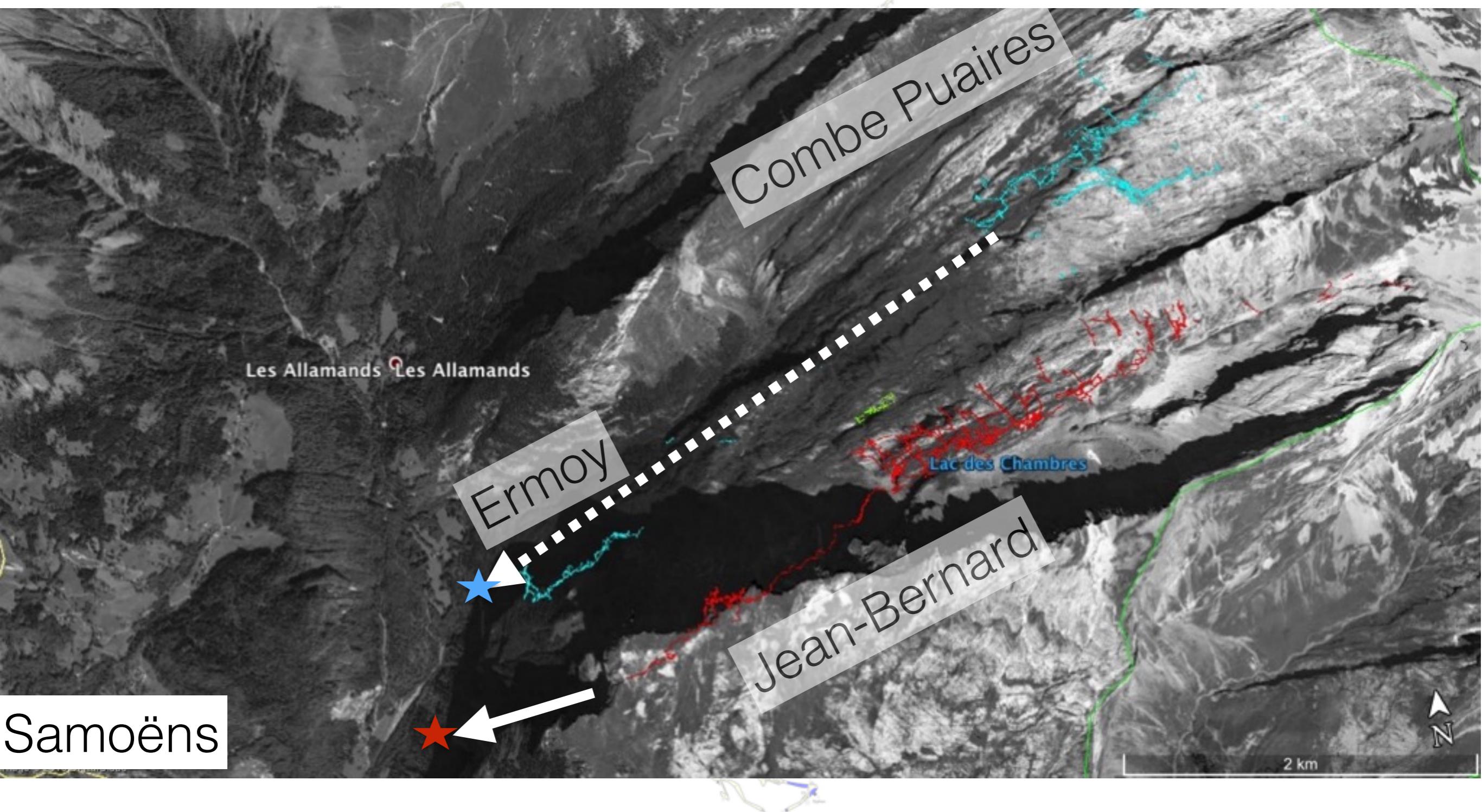
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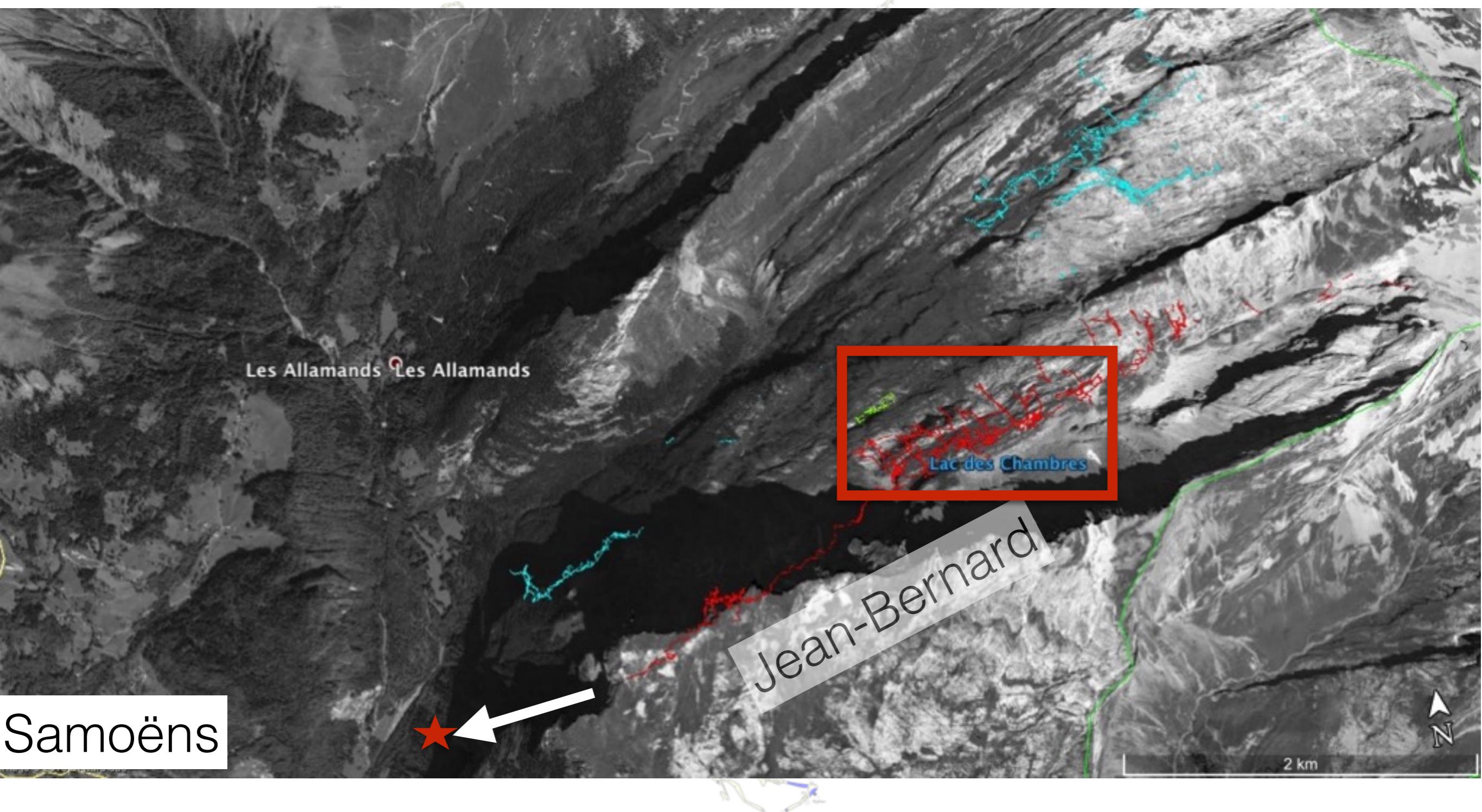
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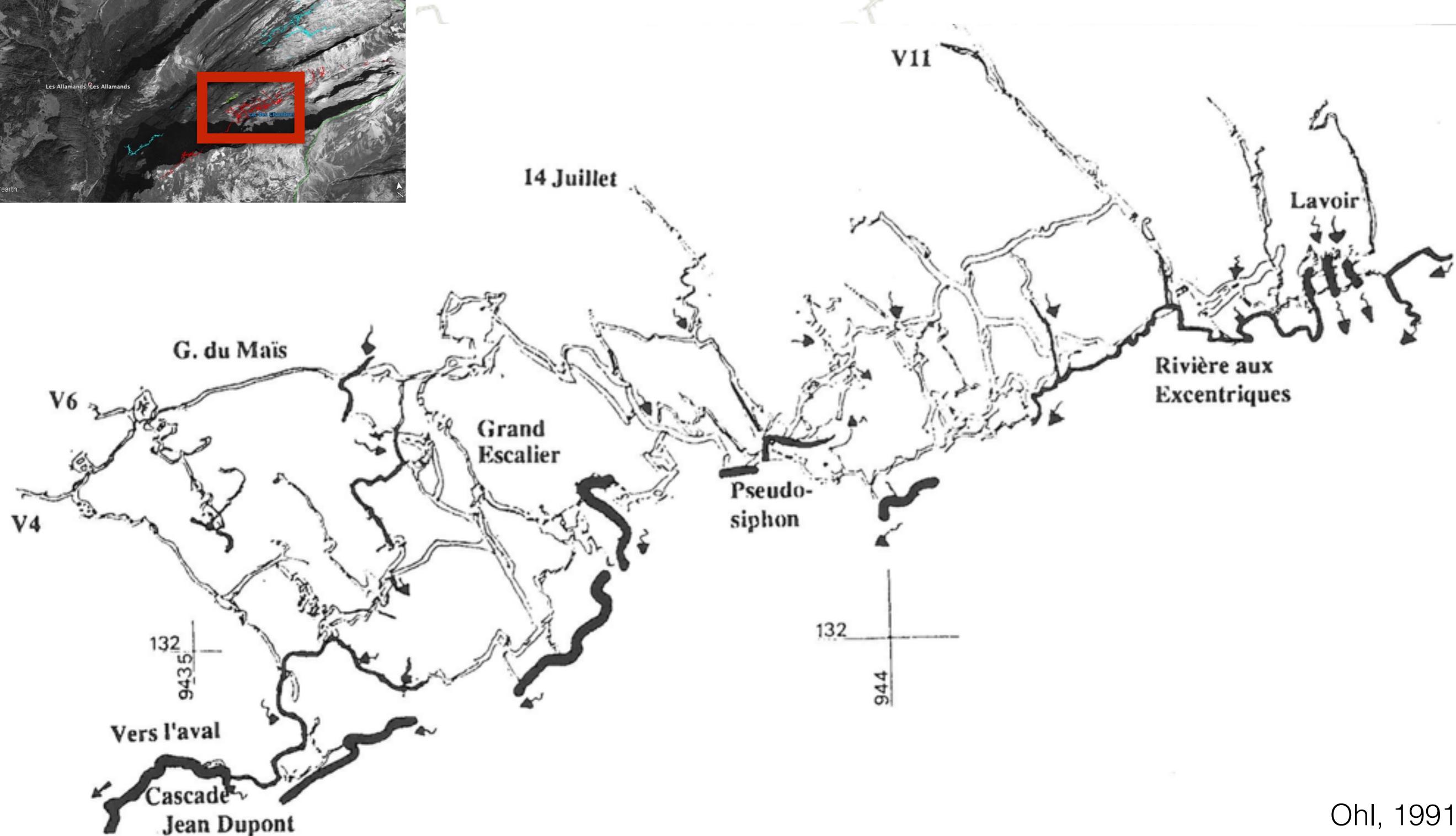
Studied area



Studied area

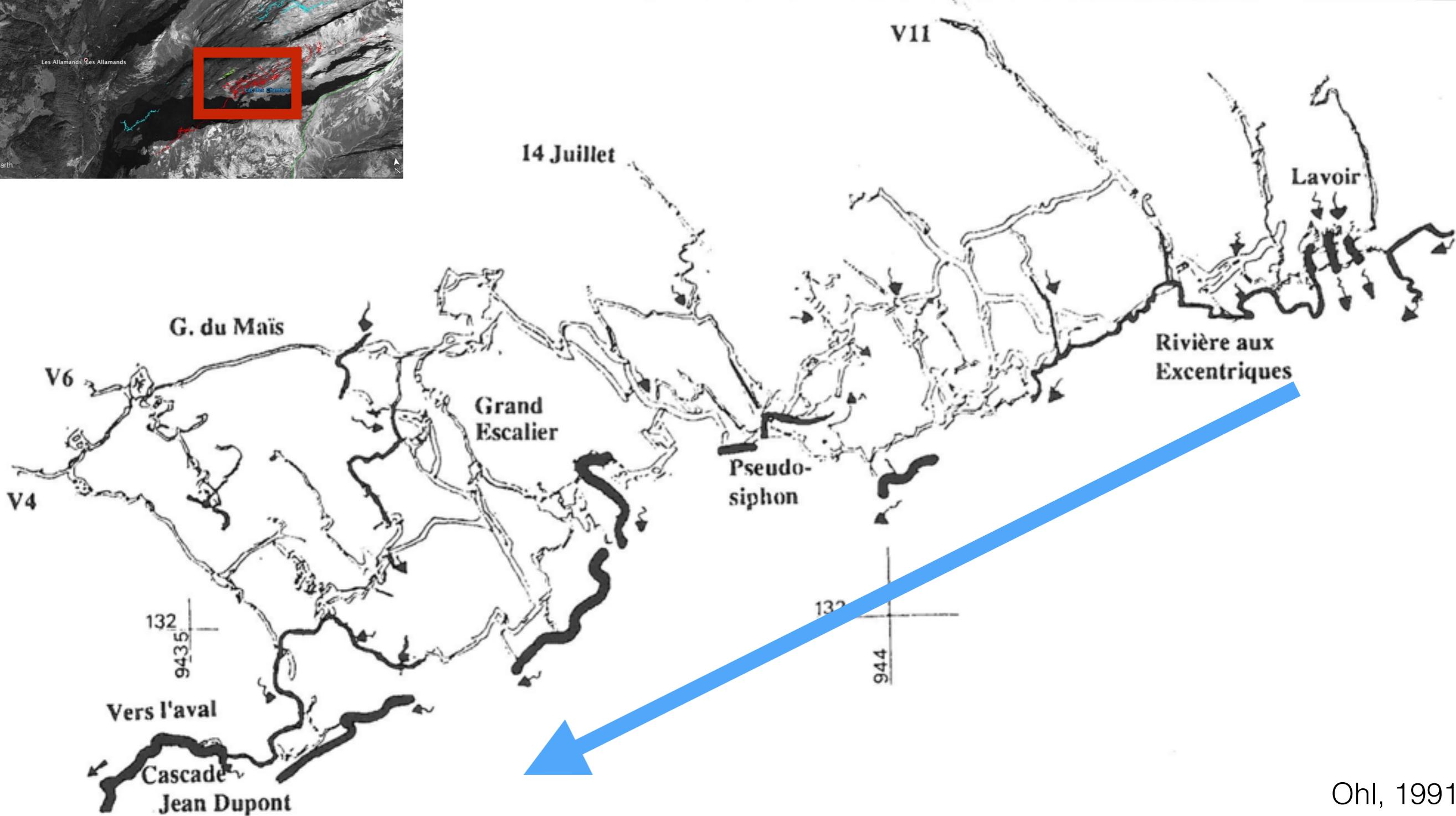
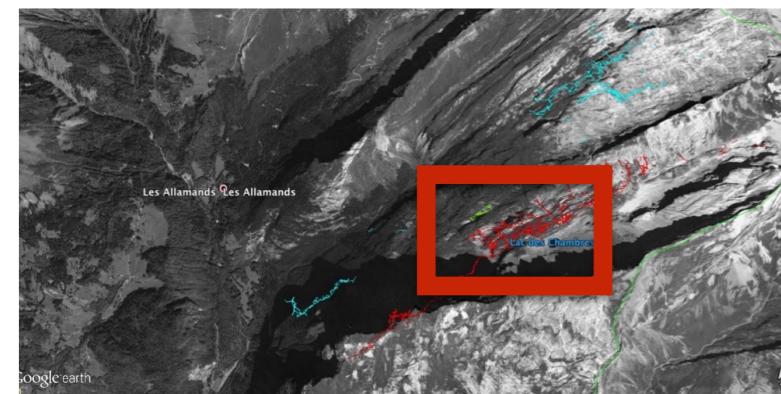


Presents-day drainage



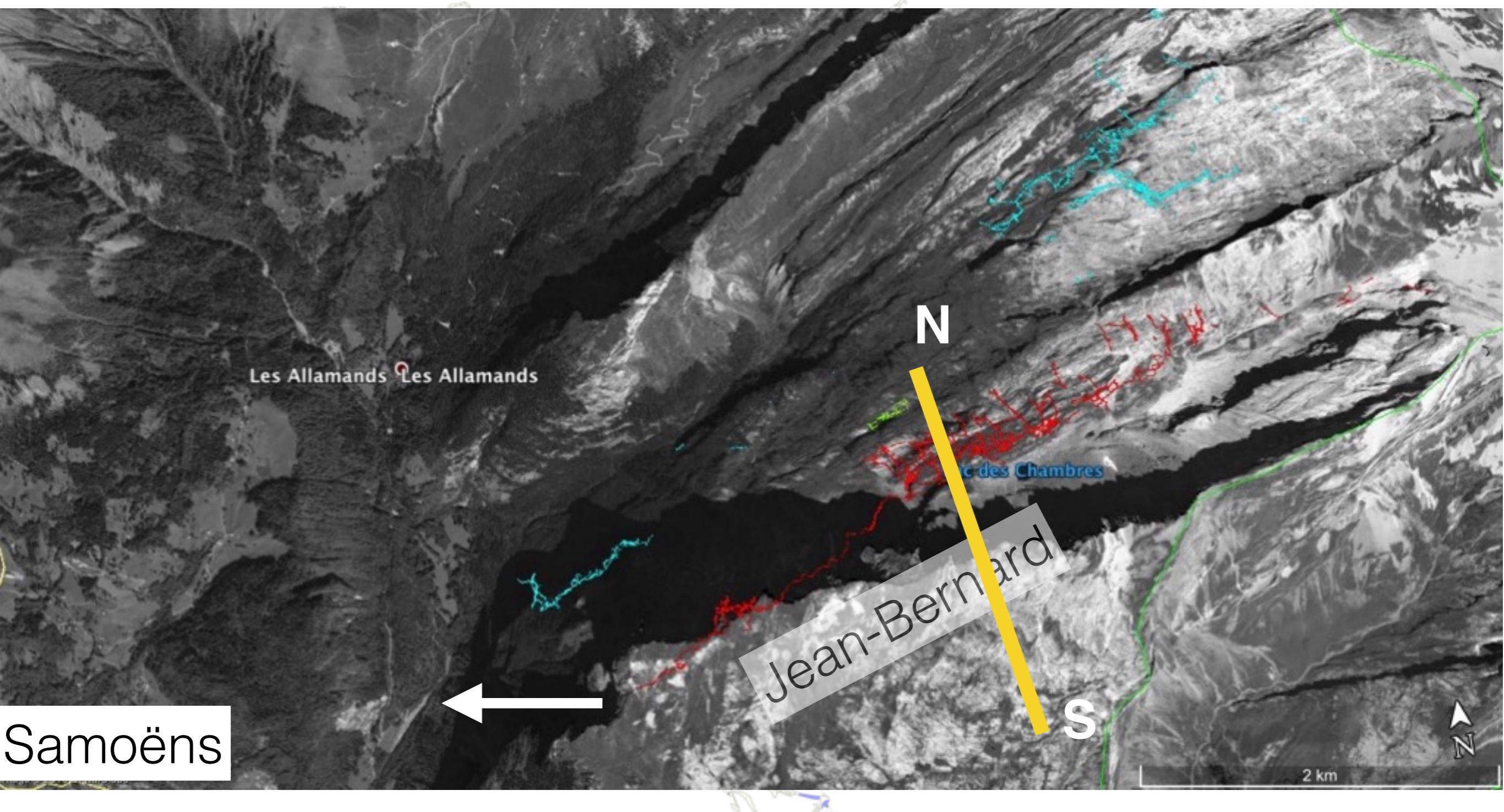
Ohl, 1991

Presents-day drainage

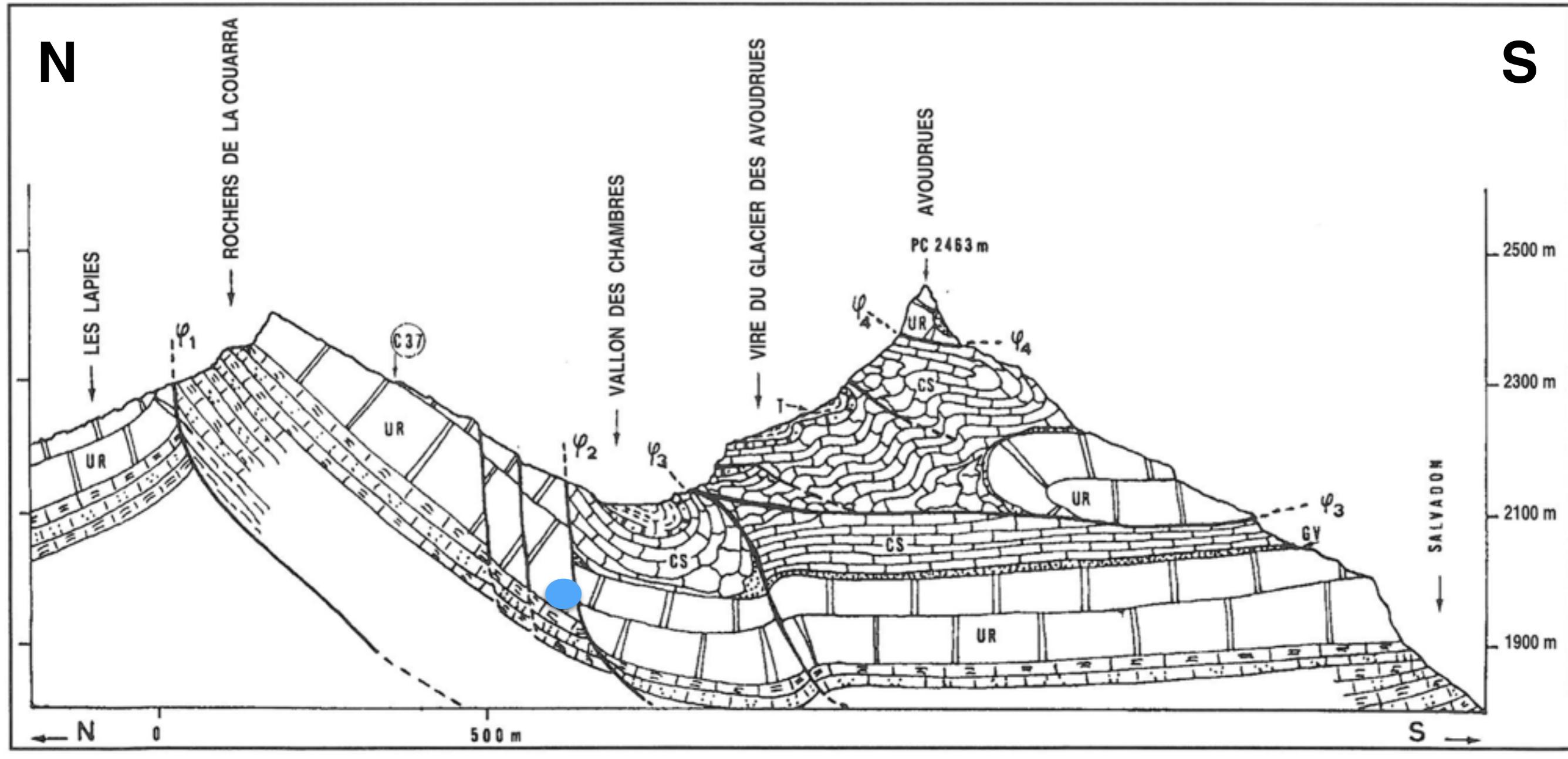


Ohl, 1991

Cross section

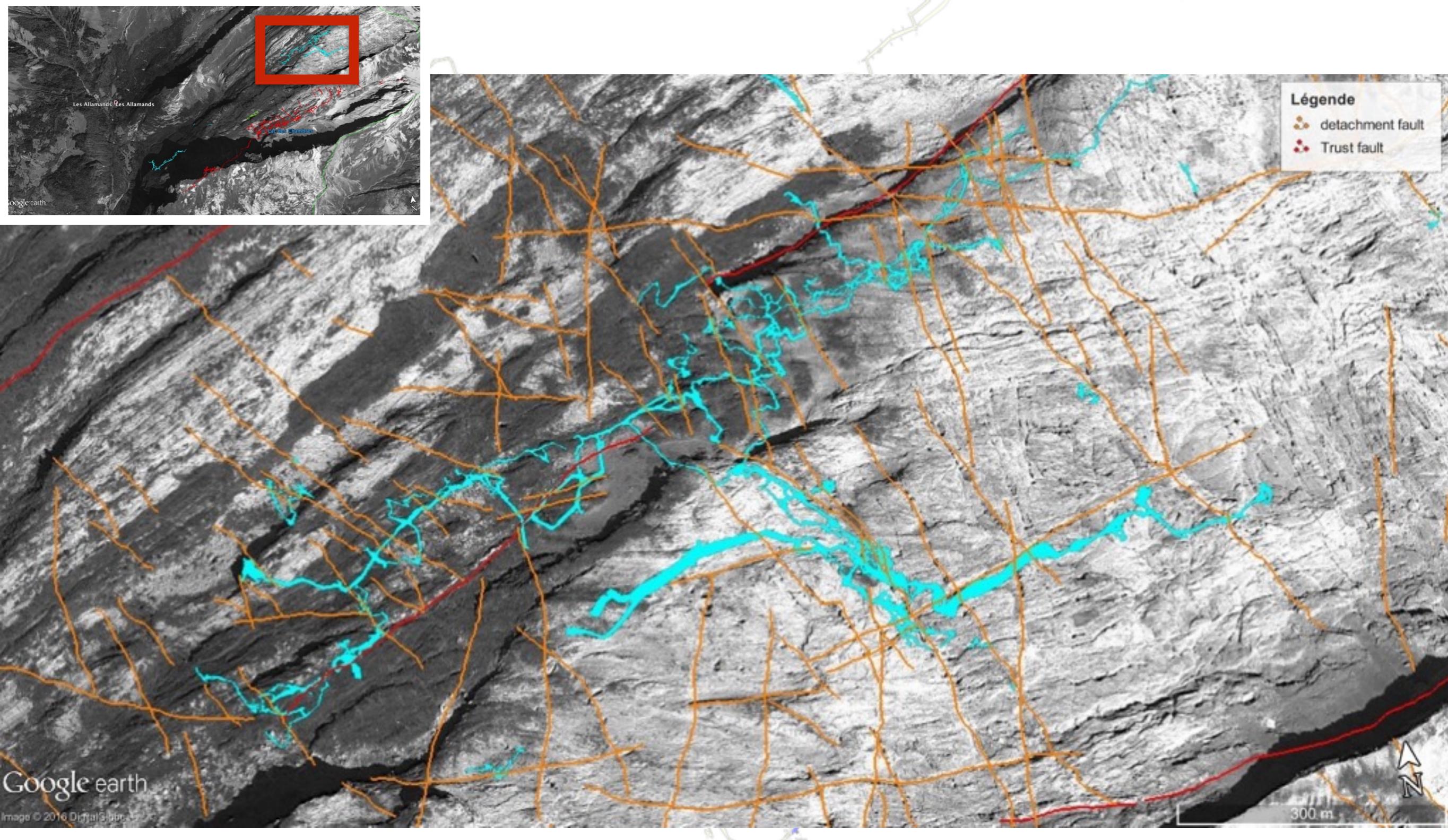


Geologic cross section

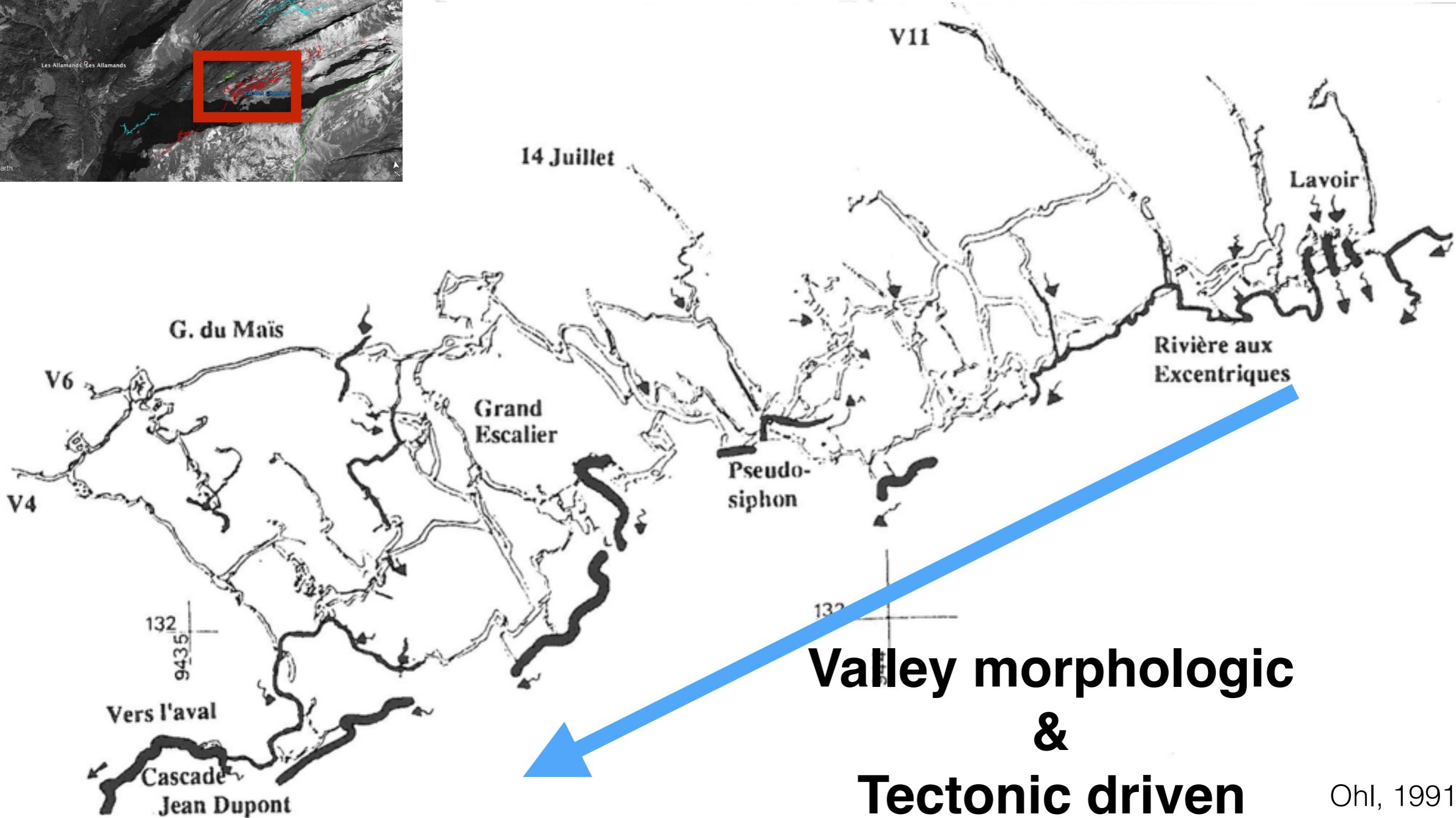
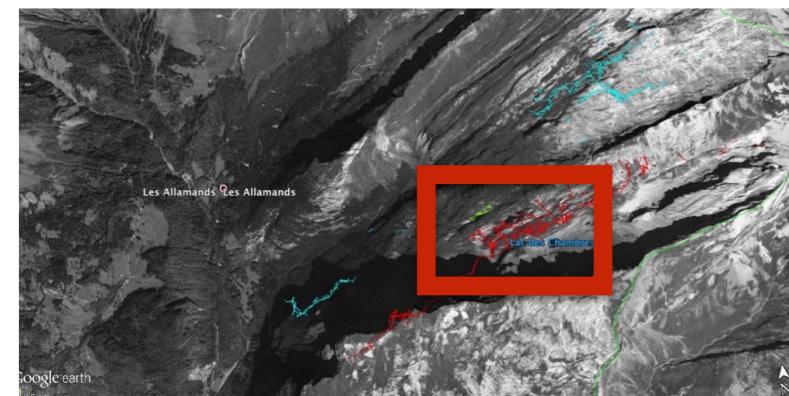


Delamette, 1991

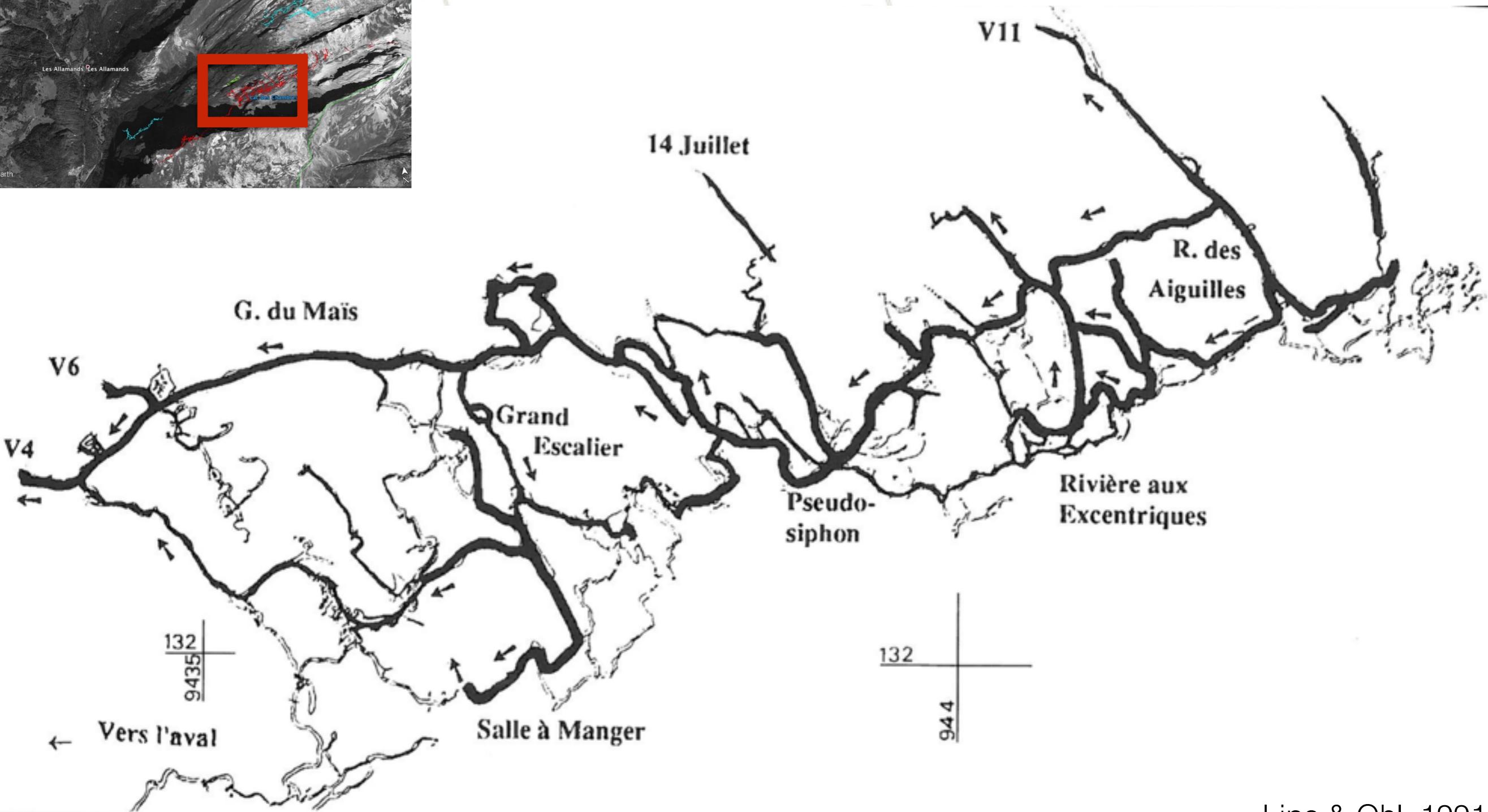
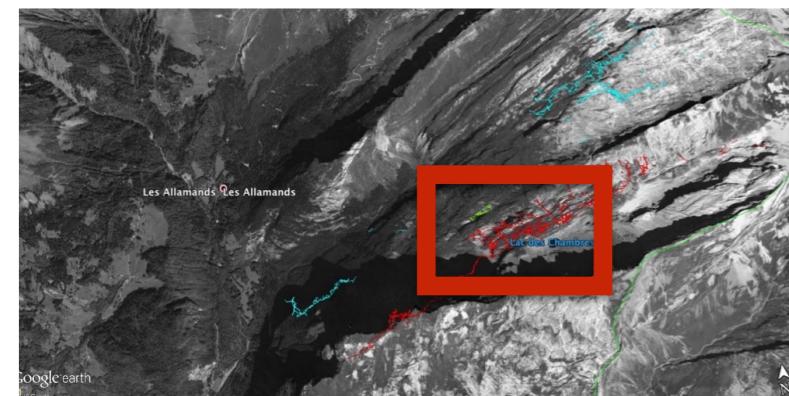
Role of the tectonics



Presents-day drainage

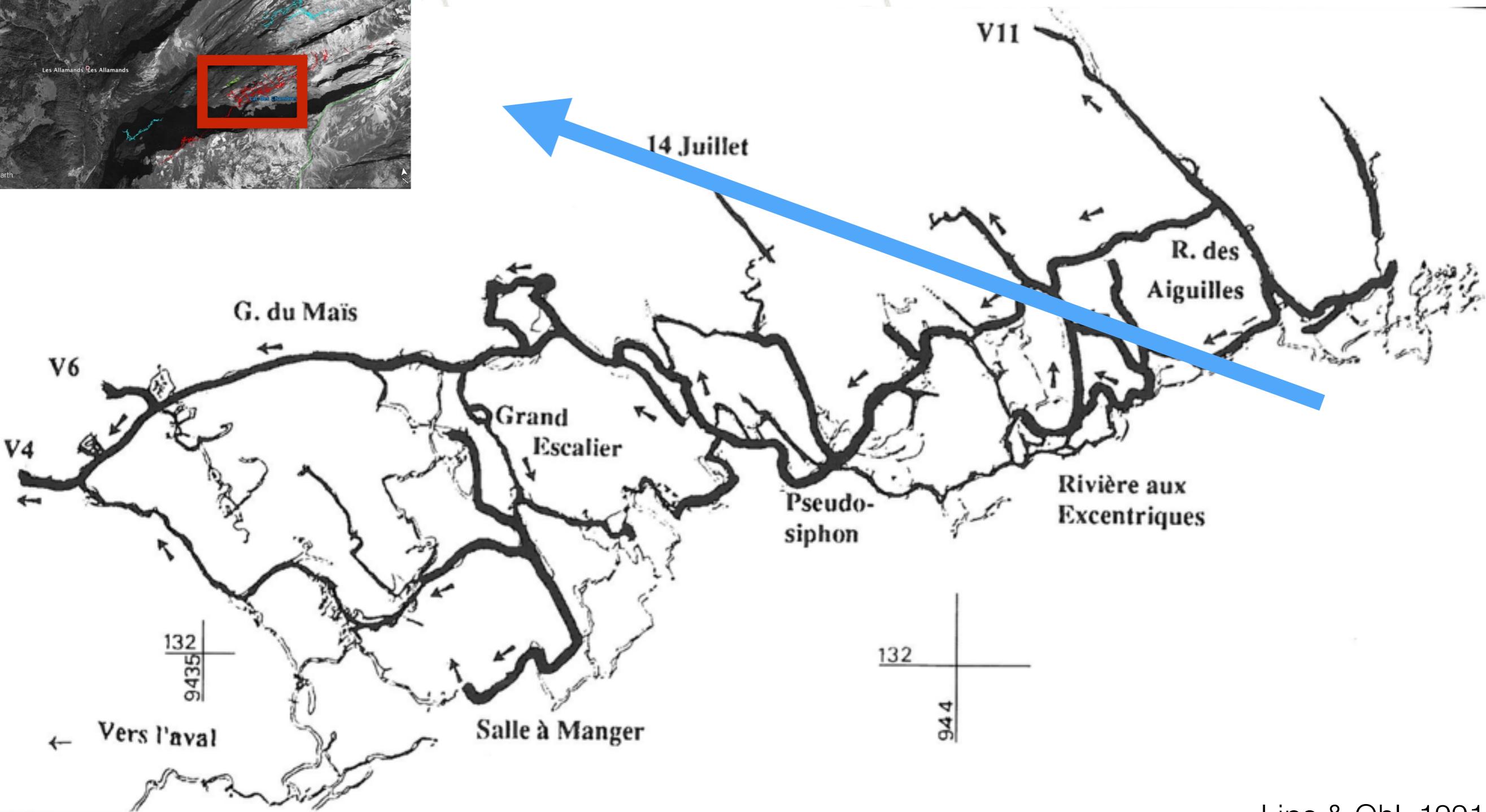


Paleo drainage



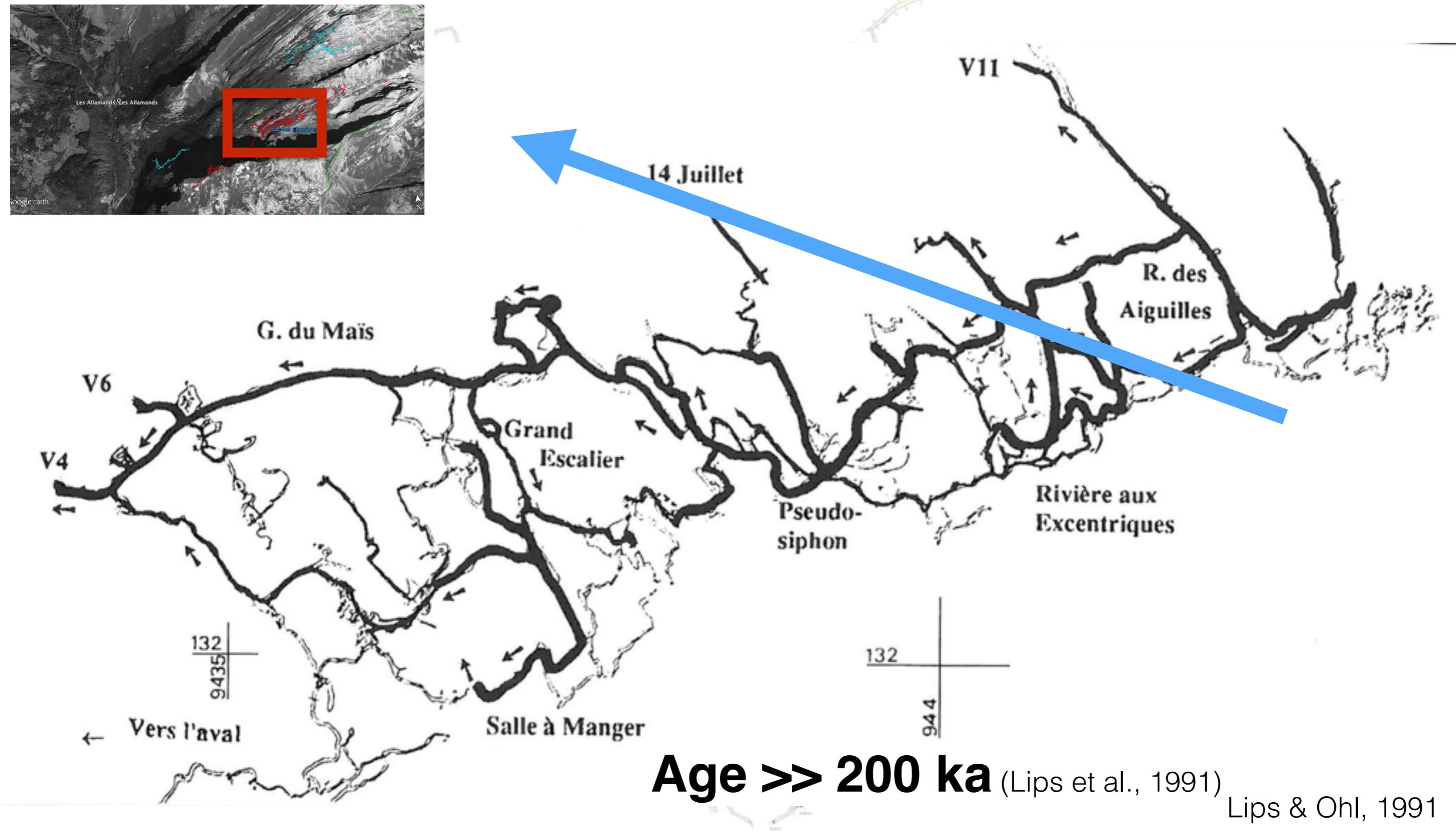
Lips & Ohl, 1991

Paleo drainage



Lips & Ohl, 1991

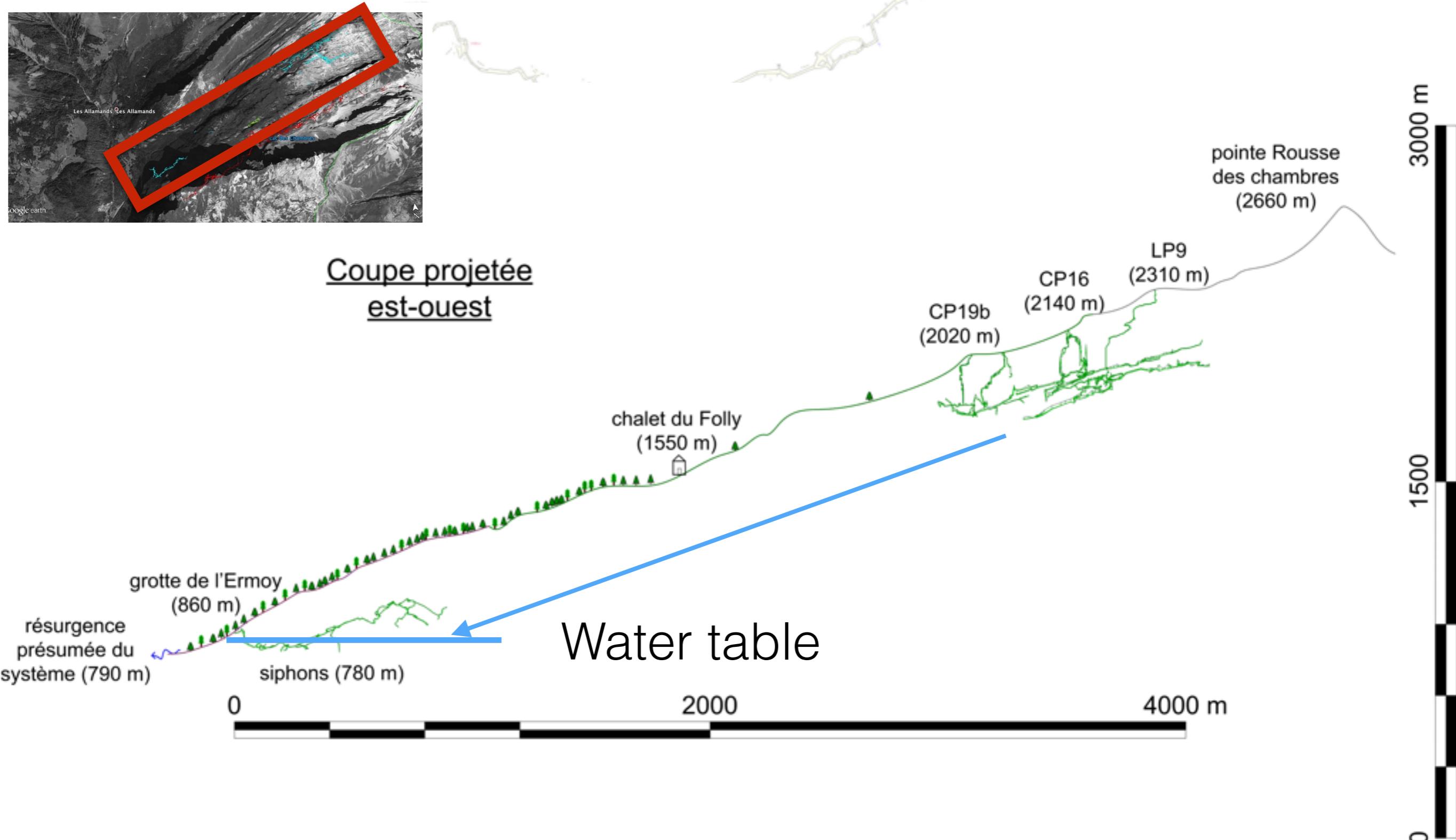
Paleo drainage



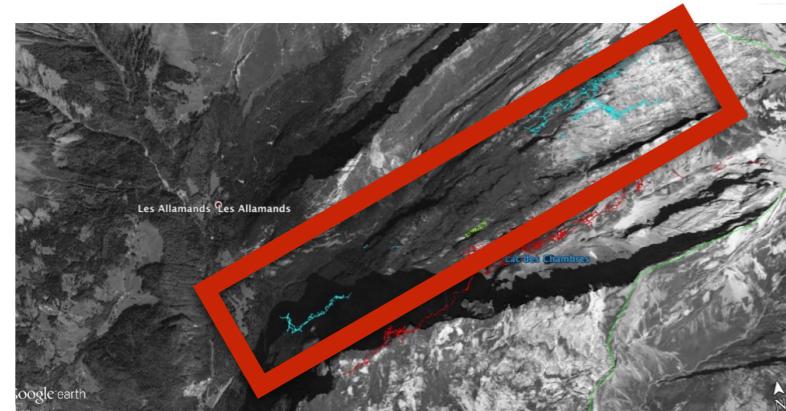
Long term evolution ?

- Phreatic flows > 2 Ma, Structural slope to the NW, low relief ?
- Since ~2 Ma : Carving of glacial valleys
- Drainage to the SW, driven by the Alpine tectonic

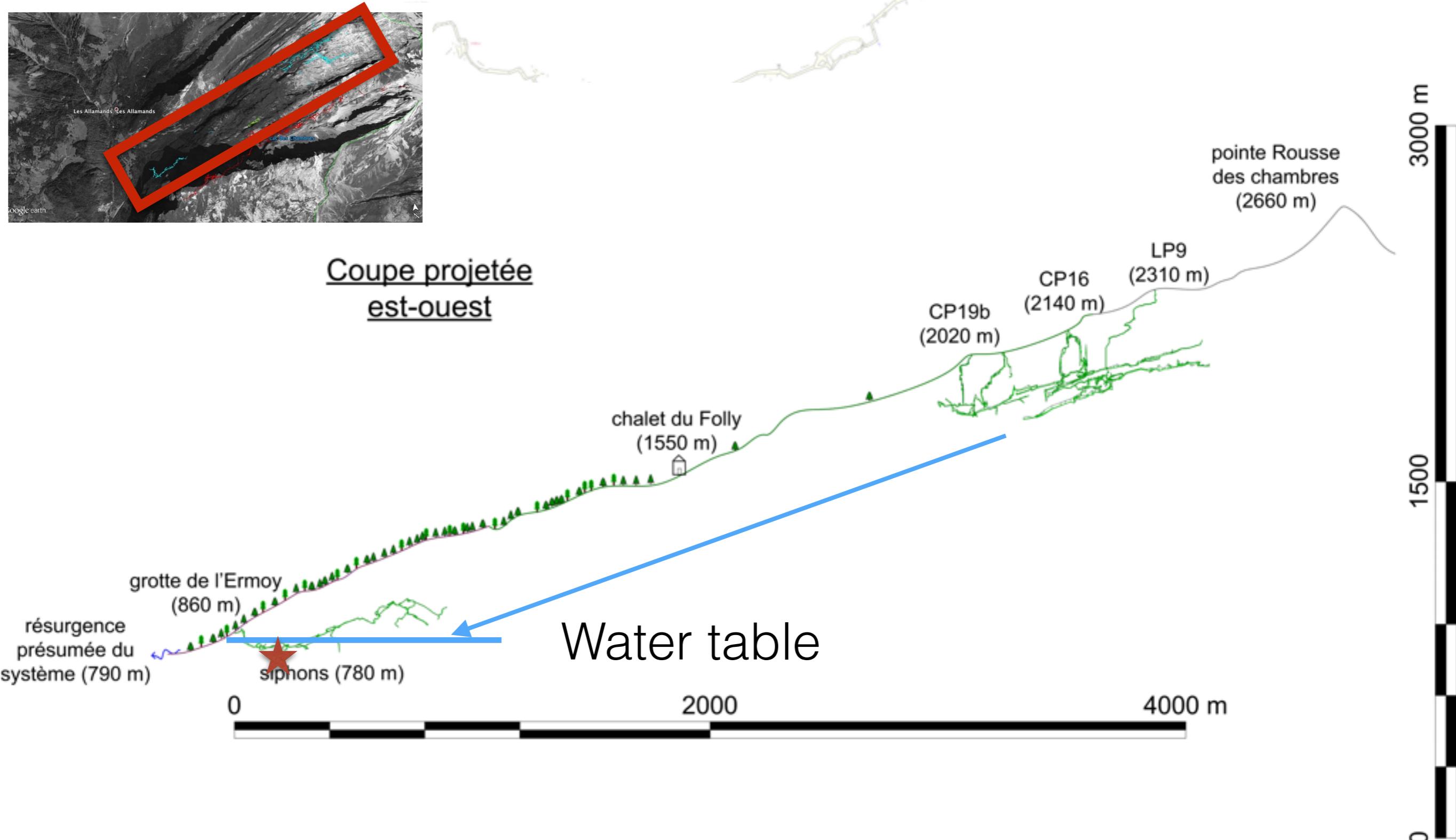
Short term observations



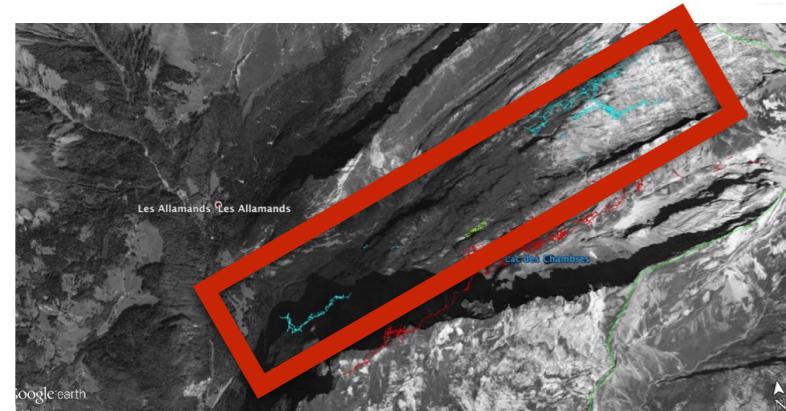
Short term observations



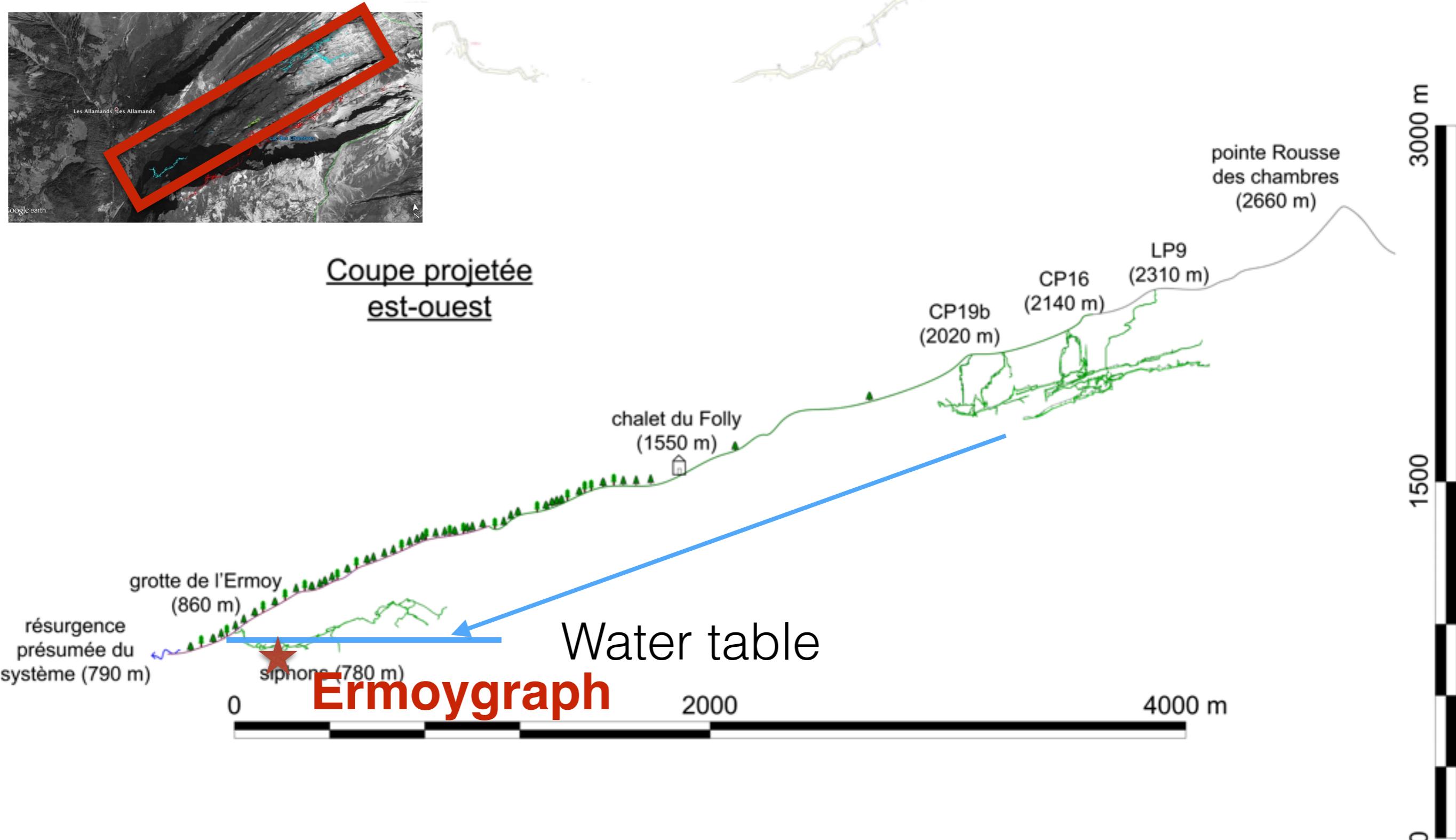
Coupe projetée
est-ouest



Short term observations



Coupe projetée
est-ouest

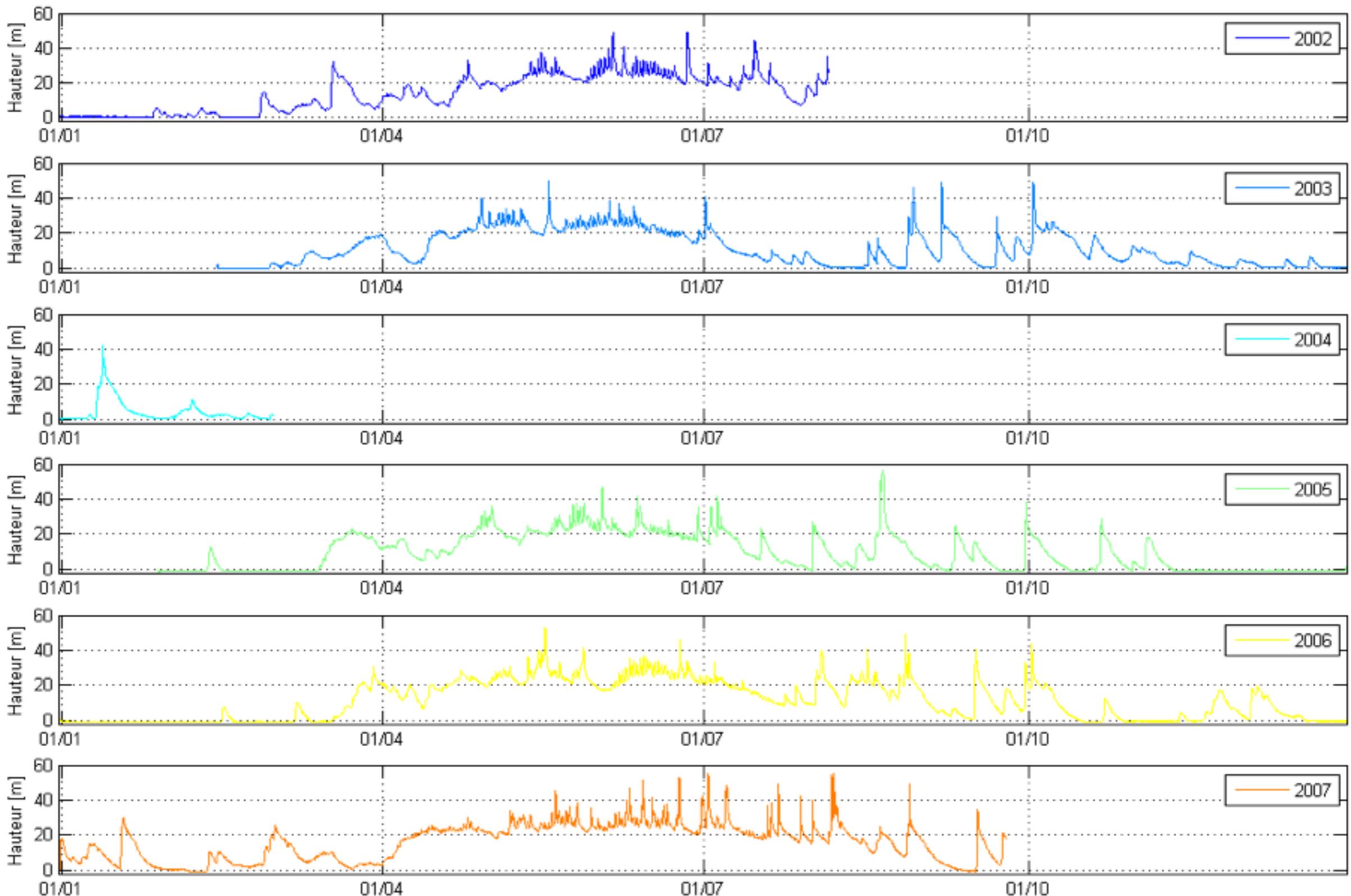


The « Ermoygraph »

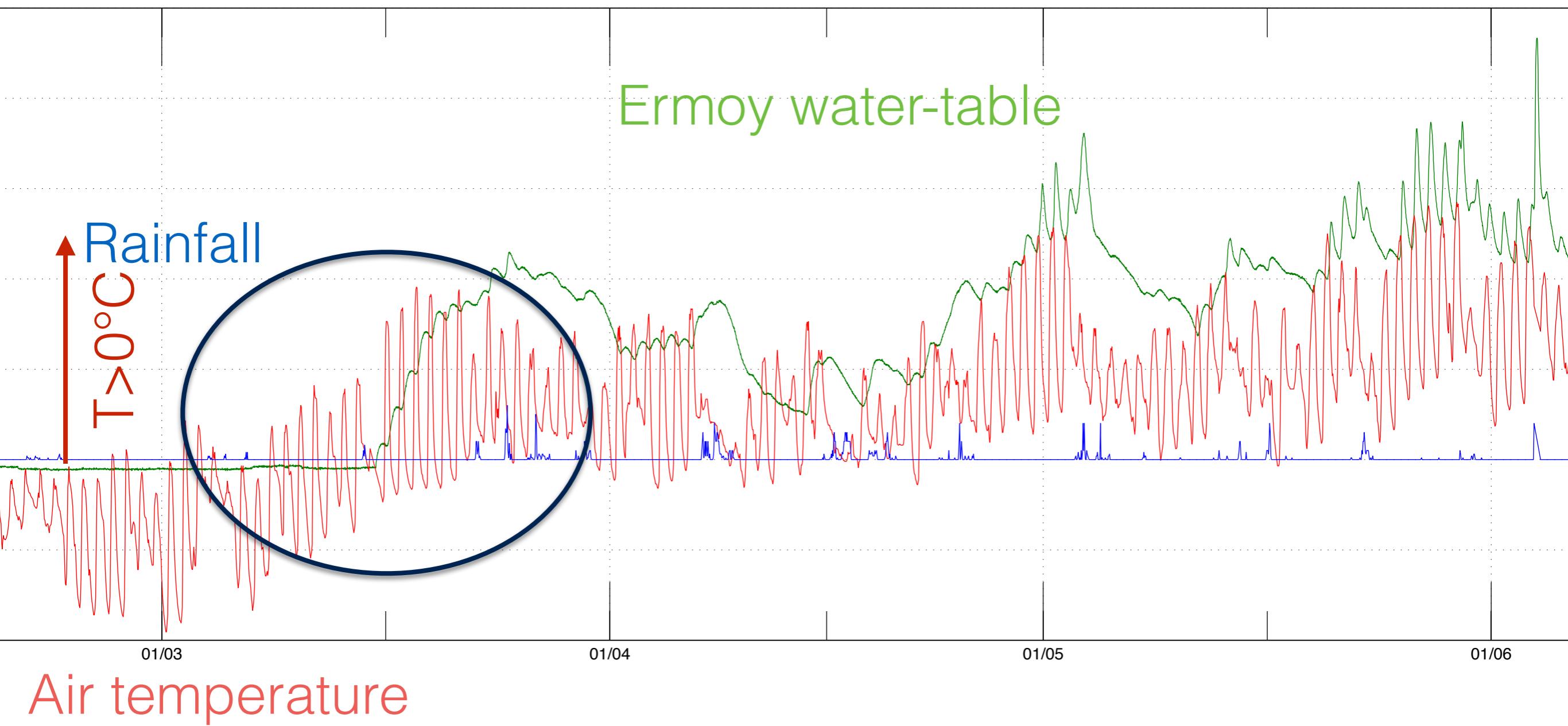


- Home made data logger based on the « Luirographe »
- Developed by Laurent Morel (1995 - today)
- Records Temperature and Pressure every 12 min over 2 years
- Avantages: robust and not expensive for amateurs !

Results



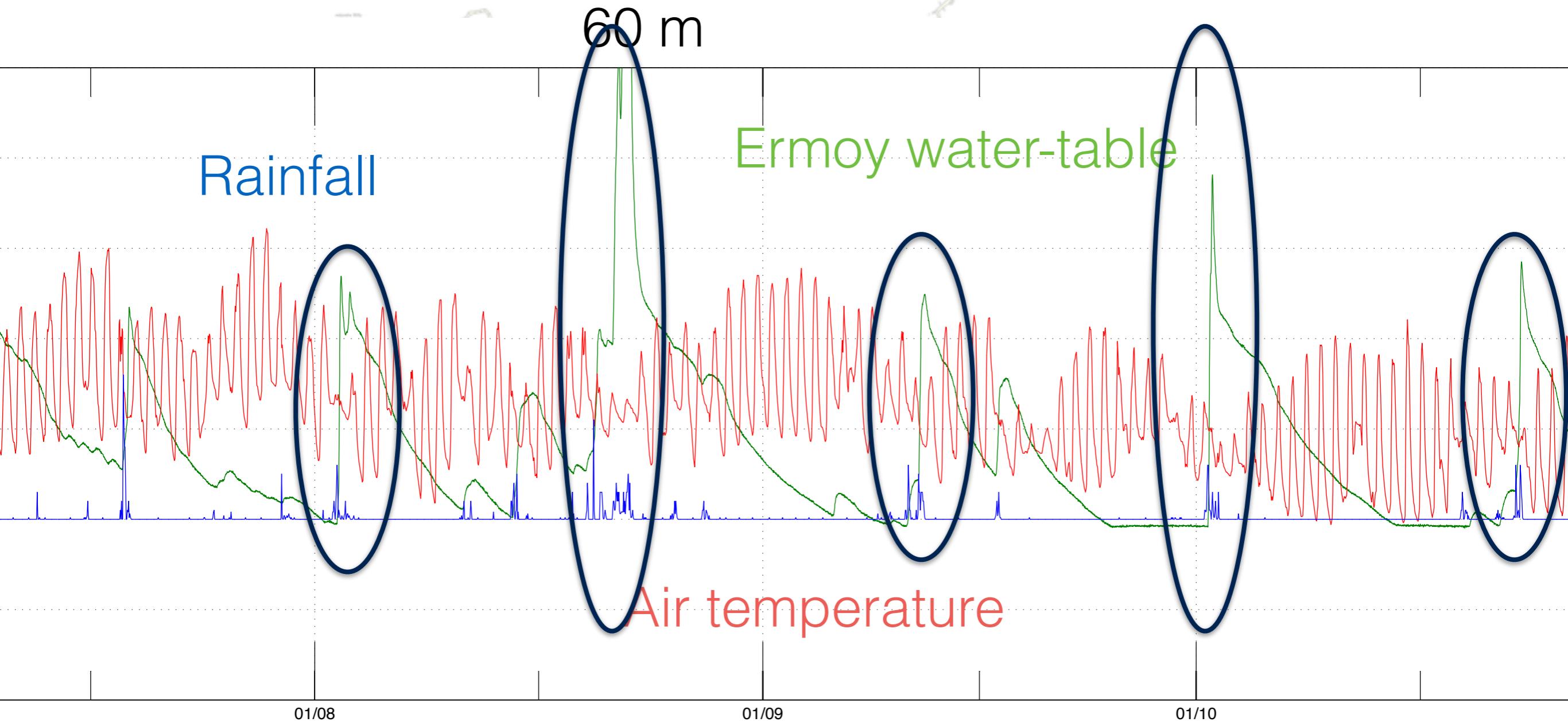
Results : role of the T



==> Melting of the snow

Data 2005

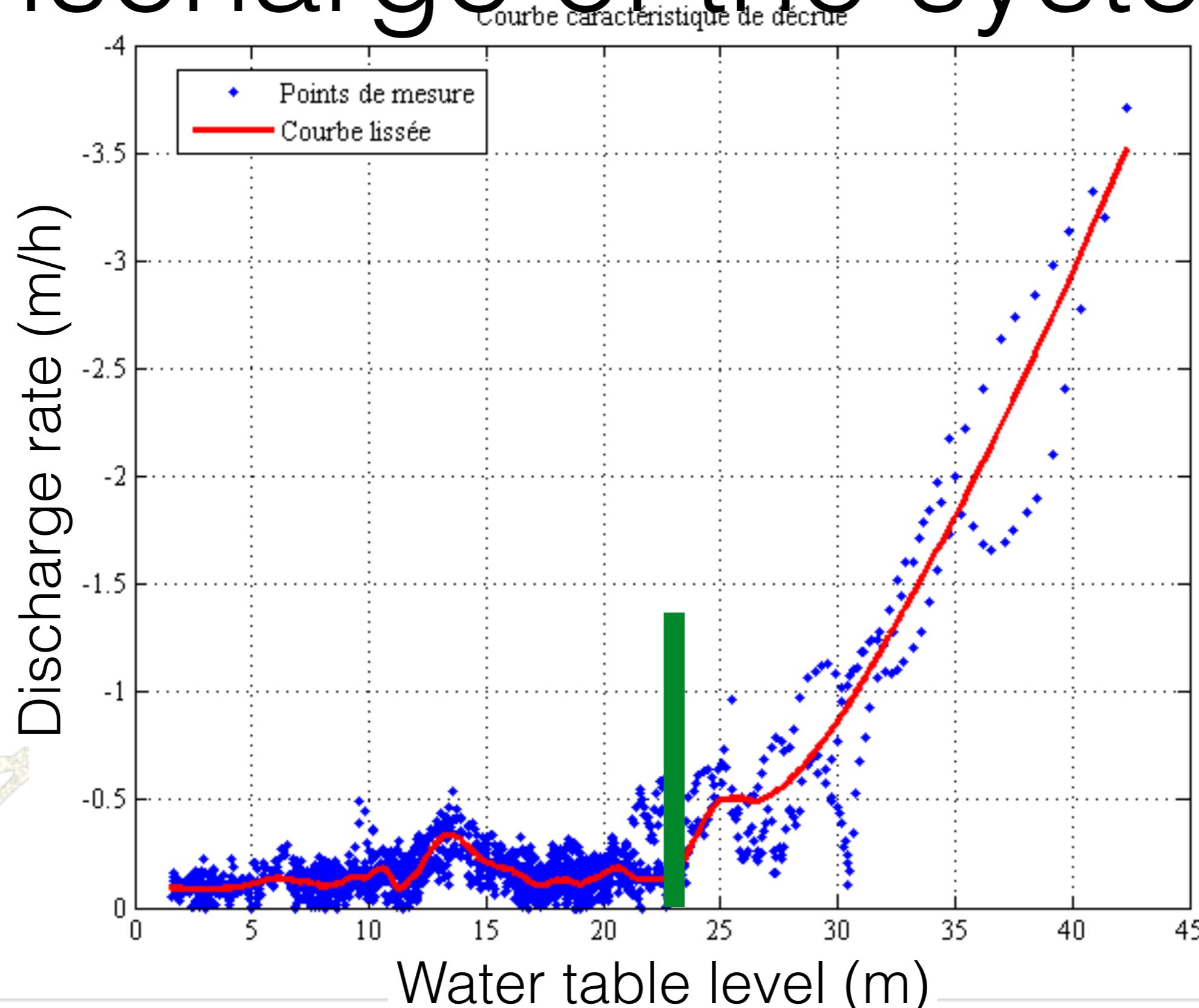
Results : role of the rainfalls



Slow discharge after a rainfall

Data 2005

Discharge of the system



Conclusions

- Alpine karstic systems :
 - Carving of galleries influenced by alpine tectonics
 - Record relief evolution at time-scales > Ma
 - Present-day karstic drainage signs recent geomorphic evolution
 - Water-table variations could bring insights to constrain recent glacial/interglacial geomorphic evolution of alpine valleys